

## Ethyl 1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-benzimidazole-5-carboxylate monohydrate

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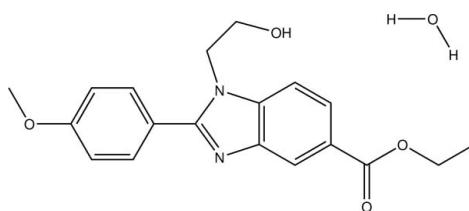
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.032;  $wR$  factor = 0.086; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.6.

In the title molecule,  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , the benzimidazole ring system is essentially planar [maximum deviation = 0.013 (11) Å] and is inclined to the 4-methoxyphenyl ring by 30.98 (5)°. In the crystal, O—H···O and O—H···N hydrogen bonds involving the water molecule link neighbouring molecules, forming a two-dimensional network lying parallel to the  $bc$  plane. There are also C—H···π and π—π interactions present. The latter involve inversion-related benzimidazole rings with centroid–centroid distances of 3.5552 (8) and 3.7466 (8) Å.

### Related literature

For the synthesis of the title compound, see: Arumugam *et al.* (2010). For the biological activity of benzimidazole derivatives, see: Cosar & Julou (1959); Gudmundsson *et al.* (1999); De Clercq *et al.* (1993); Spasov *et al.* (1999). For standard bond lengths, see: Allen *et al.* (1987).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$   
 $M_r = 358.39$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$   
 $a = 10.6364$  (11) Å

$b = 9.5089$  (10) Å  
 $c = 19.3765$  (17) Å  
 $\beta = 112.899$  (5)°  
 $V = 1805.3$  (3) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.10\text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 293\text{ K}$   
 $0.35 \times 0.25 \times 0.18\text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Bruker SMART APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2009)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.967$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.983$

13982 measured reflections  
3140 independent reflections  
2856 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.033$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.032$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.086$   
 $S = 1.02$   
3140 reflections  
249 parameters  
3 restraints

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.19\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.20\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$Cg2$  is the centroid of the C1–C6 ring.

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$          | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O5—H5B···O4 <sup>i</sup>      | 0.86 (2)     | 1.98 (2)           | 2.8165 (15) | 165 (2)              |
| O5—H5C···N2 <sup>ii</sup>     | 0.85 (1)     | 1.95 (1)           | 2.8011 (15) | 175 (2)              |
| C15—H15A···Cg2 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.97         | 2.95               | 3.7247 (17) | 138                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 1, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z - \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $x, -y - \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$ ; (iii)  $-x + 1, -y, -z$ .

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SU2368).

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## **supplementary materials**

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## **Ethyl 1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-benzimidazole-5-carboxylate monohydrate**

**N. Arumugam, N. Ngah, H. Osman and A. S. Abdul Rahim**

### **Comment**

Given the significance of benzimidazole as apart of the purine nucleoside framework, drug design based on benzimidazoles is an interesting topic for synthetic medicinal chemists (Spasov *et al.*, 1999). The unique biological activity of *N*-alkylated benzimidazole on treating diseases such as protozoal infections, like trichomoniasis (Cosar & Julou, 1959) as well as nucleoside analogues inhibiting viral infections, like 2,5,6-trichloro-1-( $\beta$ -D-ribofuranosyl)benzimidazole (Gudmundsson *et al.*, 1999) and ribavin (De Clercq *et al.*, 1993), have been reported. Thus, in view of their importance, the crystal structure analysis of the title benzimidazole compound was carried out and the results are presented herein.

The title compound, (Fig. 1), is a benzimidazole derivative and is similar to the *p*-tolyl derivative, ethyl 1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-2-*p*-tolyl-1*H*-benzimidazole-5-carboxylate, reported on by (Arumugam *et al.*, 2010). The title compound is associated with one water molecule of crystallization. The bond lengths (Allen *et al.*, 1987) and angles are in normal ranges and are comparable to those reported for the *p*-tolyl derivative mentioned above. The benzimidazole ring (N1/N2/C7—C13) is essentially planar with a maximum deviation of 0.013 (11) Å for atom C12. The phenyl ring is inclined at an angle of 30.98 (5) $^{\circ}$  to the benzimidazole mean plane.

In the crystal, the water molecule links the organic molecules *via* intermolecular O5—H5B $\cdots$ O4 and O5—H5C $\cdots$ N2 hydrogen bonds (Table 1), so forming a two dimensional network lying parallel to the *bc* plane. An intermolecular C—H $\cdots$ Cg2 interaction is also observed (Table 1), and there are also  $\pi$ — $\pi$  stacking interactions involving inversion related benzimidazole rings: Cg1 $\cdots$ Cg3<sup>i</sup> = 3.552 (8) Å, Cg3 $\cdots$ Cg3<sup>i</sup> = 3.7466 (8) Å [Cg1 and Cg3 are the centroids of rings (N1/N2/C7/C8/C13) and (C8—C13), respectively; symmetry code: (i) -x+1, -y, -z].

### **Experimental**

The title compound was prepared according to the method described by Arumugam *et al.* (2010). Colourless block-like crystals of the title compound, suitable for X-ray diffraction analysis, were obtained by slow evaporation of a solution of the title compound in EtOAc

### **Refinement**

The water and the hydroxy H-atoms were located from difference Fourier map and were freely refined. The C-bound H atoms were included in calculated positions and refined using a riding model: C—H = 0.93, 0.96 and 0.97 Å, for CH, CH<sub>3</sub> and CH<sub>2</sub> H-atoms, respectively, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = k \times U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ , where k = 1.5 for CH<sub>3</sub> H-atoms and k = 1.2 for all other H atoms. A rotating group model was applied to the methyl groups.

# supplementary materials

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## Figures

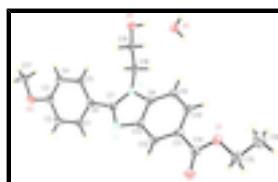


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound, with the atom numbering and displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 40% probability level.

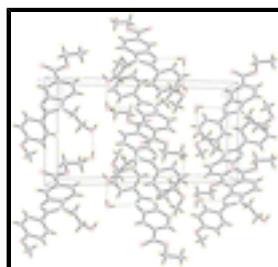


Fig. 2. The crystal packing of the title compound viewed along the  $a$  axis. The O—H $\cdots$ O and O—H $\cdots$ N hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

## Ethyl 1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-benzimidazole- 5-carboxylate monohydrate

### Crystal data

|   |   |
|---|---|
| C <sub>19</sub> H <sub>20</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> ·H <sub>2</sub> O | $F(000) = 760$  |
| $M_r = 358.39$  | $D_x = 1.319 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$                         |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$  | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 2ybc  | Cell parameters from 9429 reflections                   |
| $a = 10.6364 (11) \text{ \AA}$  | $\theta = 2.9\text{--}25.0^\circ$                       |
| $b = 9.5089 (10) \text{ \AA}$   | $\mu = 0.10 \text{ mm}^{-1}$                            |
| $c = 19.3765 (17) \text{ \AA}$  | $T = 293 \text{ K}$                                     |
| $\beta = 112.899 (5)^\circ$   | Block, colourless                                       |
| $V = 1805.3 (3) \text{ \AA}^3$  | $0.35 \times 0.25 \times 0.18 \text{ mm}$               |
| $Z = 4$   |   |

### Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Bruker SMART APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer              | 3140 independent reflections   |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite                 | 2856 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                                 |
| Detector resolution: 83.66 pixels $\text{mm}^{-1}$                | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.033$   |
| $\varphi$ and $\omega$ scan                                       | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.0^\circ$ , $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.9^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2009) | $h = -12 \rightarrow 12$   |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.967$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.983$               | $k = -11 \rightarrow 11$   |
| 13982 measured reflections  | $l = -23 \rightarrow 21$   |

## *Refinement*

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Refinement on $F^2$             | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods                      |
| Least-squares matrix: full      | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map                                |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.032$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites                            |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.086$               | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement              |
| $S = 1.02$                      | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0382P)^2 + 0.7017P]$<br>where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 3140 reflections                | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$  |
| 249 parameters                  | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.19 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                                       |
| 3 restraints                    | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.20 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                                      |

## *Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

## *Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>      | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1  | 0.03607 (9)  | 0.11092 (10)  | -0.10495 (5) | 0.0273 (2)                       |
| O2  | 0.13828 (10) | 0.11955 (10)  | 0.02067 (5)  | 0.0318 (2)                       |
| O3  | 1.05219 (9)  | -0.64334 (10) | 0.19548 (5)  | 0.0299 (2)                       |
| O4  | 0.56061 (11) | -0.49083 (10) | -0.20486 (5) | 0.0308 (2)                       |
| H4B | 0.5547 (19)  | -0.4247 (16)  | -0.2358 (9)  | 0.055 (6)*                       |
| N1  | 0.54707 (10) | -0.27695 (10) | -0.04766 (5) | 0.0195 (2)                       |
| N2  | 0.53184 (10) | -0.24427 (10) | 0.06353 (6)  | 0.0207 (2)                       |
| C1  | 0.79606 (13) | -0.37042 (14) | 0.14242 (7)  | 0.0246 (3)                       |
| H1A | 0.7743       | -0.2930       | 0.1650       | 0.029*                           |
| C2  | 0.90530 (13) | -0.45375 (15) | 0.18365 (7)  | 0.0277 (3)                       |
| H2A | 0.9560       | -0.4328       | 0.2337       | 0.033*                           |
| C3  | 0.94031 (12) | -0.56962 (14) | 0.15058 (7)  | 0.0235 (3)                       |
| C4  | 0.86192 (13) | -0.60221 (13) | 0.07631 (7)  | 0.0243 (3)                       |
| H4A | 0.8838       | -0.6799       | 0.0540       | 0.029*                           |
| C5  | 0.75072 (13) | -0.51868 (13) | 0.03529 (7)  | 0.0231 (3)                       |
| H5A | 0.6979       | -0.5421       | -0.0142      | 0.028*                           |
| C6  | 0.71694 (12) | -0.40026 (13) | 0.06695 (7)  | 0.0206 (3)                       |

## supplementary materials

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|      |               |               |               |            |
|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|
| C7   | 0.59923 (12)  | -0.30890 (12) | 0.02771 (7)   | 0.0194 (3) |
| C8   | 0.43855 (12)  | -0.18642 (12) | -0.06055 (7)  | 0.0197 (3) |
| C9   | 0.34925 (13)  | -0.12055 (13) | -0.12536 (7)  | 0.0219 (3) |
| H9A  | 0.3561        | -0.1332       | -0.1714       | 0.026*     |
| C10  | 0.24989 (12)  | -0.03538 (13) | -0.11789 (7)  | 0.0224 (3) |
| H10A | 0.1875        | 0.0093        | -0.1600       | 0.027*     |
| C11  | 0.24092 (12)  | -0.01465 (12) | -0.04771 (7)  | 0.0217 (3) |
| C12  | 0.33239 (12)  | -0.07870 (12) | 0.01676 (7)   | 0.0212 (3) |
| H12A | 0.3277        | -0.0634       | 0.0631        | 0.025*     |
| C13  | 0.43118 (12)  | -0.16652 (12) | 0.00957 (7)   | 0.0196 (3) |
| C14  | 0.13541 (13)  | 0.07845 (13)  | -0.03903 (7)  | 0.0234 (3) |
| C15  | -0.06792 (14) | 0.20632 (16)  | -0.10130 (8)  | 0.0328 (3) |
| H15A | -0.0296       | 0.2992        | -0.0858       | 0.039*     |
| H15B | -0.1042       | 0.1723        | -0.0656       | 0.039*     |
| C16  | -0.17773 (17) | 0.2119 (2)    | -0.17790 (10) | 0.0550 (5) |
| H16A | -0.2463       | 0.2782        | -0.1785       | 0.082*     |
| H16B | -0.2182       | 0.1205        | -0.1914       | 0.082*     |
| H16C | -0.1395       | 0.2407        | -0.2131       | 0.082*     |
| C17  | 1.10325 (14)  | -0.74776 (15) | 0.15978 (7)   | 0.0292 (3) |
| H17A | 1.1895        | -0.7819       | 0.1946        | 0.044*     |
| H17B | 1.1148        | -0.7070       | 0.1173        | 0.044*     |
| H17C | 1.0396        | -0.8243       | 0.1435        | 0.044*     |
| C18  | 0.59596 (12)  | -0.31970 (13) | -0.10568 (7)  | 0.0213 (3) |
| H18A | 0.6892        | -0.3533       | -0.0822       | 0.026*     |
| H18B | 0.5952        | -0.2393       | -0.1366       | 0.026*     |
| C19  | 0.50589 (13)  | -0.43538 (13) | -0.15438 (7)  | 0.0235 (3) |
| H19A | 0.4971        | -0.5104       | -0.1226       | 0.028*     |
| H19B | 0.4155        | -0.3979       | -0.1826       | 0.028*     |
| O5   | 0.54527 (11)  | -0.26408 (11) | -0.28926 (5)  | 0.0342 (2) |
| H5B  | 0.510 (2)     | -0.1856 (14)  | -0.2842 (12)  | 0.062 (6)* |
| H5C  | 0.542 (2)     | -0.267 (2)    | -0.3338 (7)   | 0.061 (6)* |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $U^{11}$   | $U^{22}$   | $U^{33}$   | $U^{12}$    | $U^{13}$   | $U^{23}$    |
|----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| O1 | 0.0236 (5) | 0.0305 (5) | 0.0275 (5) | 0.0048 (4)  | 0.0096 (4) | 0.0009 (4)  |
| O2 | 0.0326 (5) | 0.0363 (5) | 0.0274 (5) | 0.0044 (4)  | 0.0126 (4) | -0.0064 (4) |
| O3 | 0.0288 (5) | 0.0376 (5) | 0.0214 (5) | 0.0106 (4)  | 0.0077 (4) | -0.0008 (4) |
| O4 | 0.0533 (6) | 0.0220 (5) | 0.0257 (5) | 0.0010 (4)  | 0.0248 (5) | -0.0003 (4) |
| N1 | 0.0216 (5) | 0.0199 (5) | 0.0179 (5) | -0.0012 (4) | 0.0086 (4) | -0.0012 (4) |
| N2 | 0.0217 (5) | 0.0214 (5) | 0.0193 (5) | -0.0026 (4) | 0.0085 (4) | -0.0012 (4) |
| C1 | 0.0262 (6) | 0.0284 (7) | 0.0211 (6) | 0.0019 (5)  | 0.0113 (5) | -0.0031 (5) |
| C2 | 0.0274 (7) | 0.0361 (7) | 0.0182 (6) | 0.0024 (6)  | 0.0074 (5) | -0.0032 (5) |
| C3 | 0.0216 (6) | 0.0276 (6) | 0.0220 (6) | 0.0015 (5)  | 0.0092 (5) | 0.0030 (5)  |
| C4 | 0.0282 (7) | 0.0207 (6) | 0.0246 (6) | -0.0003 (5) | 0.0111 (5) | -0.0021 (5) |
| C5 | 0.0255 (6) | 0.0226 (6) | 0.0191 (6) | -0.0044 (5) | 0.0065 (5) | -0.0017 (5) |
| C6 | 0.0212 (6) | 0.0215 (6) | 0.0207 (6) | -0.0039 (5) | 0.0099 (5) | 0.0011 (5)  |
| C7 | 0.0213 (6) | 0.0186 (6) | 0.0187 (6) | -0.0057 (5) | 0.0083 (5) | -0.0018 (5) |

|     |            |             |             |             |            |             |
|-----|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| C8  | 0.0210 (6) | 0.0175 (6)  | 0.0212 (6)  | -0.0044 (5) | 0.0089 (5) | -0.0026 (5) |
| C9  | 0.0262 (6) | 0.0221 (6)  | 0.0182 (6)  | -0.0035 (5) | 0.0095 (5) | -0.0023 (5) |
| C10 | 0.0229 (6) | 0.0211 (6)  | 0.0205 (6)  | -0.0024 (5) | 0.0055 (5) | 0.0001 (5)  |
| C11 | 0.0211 (6) | 0.0188 (6)  | 0.0246 (6)  | -0.0041 (5) | 0.0084 (5) | -0.0030 (5) |
| C12 | 0.0236 (6) | 0.0213 (6)  | 0.0207 (6)  | -0.0062 (5) | 0.0109 (5) | -0.0043 (5) |
| C13 | 0.0203 (6) | 0.0187 (6)  | 0.0194 (6)  | -0.0050 (5) | 0.0071 (5) | -0.0015 (5) |
| C14 | 0.0232 (6) | 0.0214 (6)  | 0.0252 (7)  | -0.0043 (5) | 0.0091 (5) | -0.0016 (5) |
| C15 | 0.0277 (7) | 0.0369 (8)  | 0.0368 (8)  | 0.0092 (6)  | 0.0159 (6) | 0.0039 (6)  |
| C16 | 0.0359 (9) | 0.0788 (13) | 0.0442 (10) | 0.0216 (9)  | 0.0090 (8) | 0.0018 (9)  |
| C17 | 0.0282 (7) | 0.0342 (7)  | 0.0264 (7)  | 0.0070 (6)  | 0.0120 (6) | -0.0001 (6) |
| C18 | 0.0252 (6) | 0.0225 (6)  | 0.0195 (6)  | 0.0001 (5)  | 0.0123 (5) | 0.0004 (5)  |
| C19 | 0.0302 (7) | 0.0231 (6)  | 0.0189 (6)  | -0.0008 (5) | 0.0115 (5) | -0.0008 (5) |
| O5  | 0.0533 (6) | 0.0309 (5)  | 0.0247 (5)  | 0.0084 (5)  | 0.0219 (5) | 0.0080 (4)  |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )*

|            |             |              |             |
|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| O1—C14     | 1.3391 (16) | C9—C10       | 1.3831 (18) |
| O1—C15     | 1.4533 (15) | C9—H9A       | 0.9300      |
| O2—C14     | 1.2100 (16) | C10—C11      | 1.4135 (18) |
| O3—C3      | 1.3633 (15) | C10—H10A     | 0.9300      |
| O3—C17     | 1.4324 (16) | C11—C12      | 1.3900 (18) |
| O4—C19     | 1.4200 (15) | C11—C14      | 1.4895 (17) |
| O4—H4B     | 0.854 (9)   | C12—C13      | 1.3909 (17) |
| N1—C7      | 1.3794 (15) | C12—H12A     | 0.9300      |
| N1—C8      | 1.3825 (16) | C15—C16      | 1.490 (2)   |
| N1—C18     | 1.4677 (15) | C15—H15A     | 0.9700      |
| N2—C7      | 1.3268 (16) | C15—H15B     | 0.9700      |
| N2—C13     | 1.3838 (16) | C16—H16A     | 0.9600      |
| C1—C2      | 1.3761 (19) | C16—H16B     | 0.9600      |
| C1—C6      | 1.4033 (18) | C16—H16C     | 0.9600      |
| C1—H1A     | 0.9300      | C17—H17A     | 0.9600      |
| C2—C3      | 1.3961 (18) | C17—H17B     | 0.9600      |
| C2—H2A     | 0.9300      | C17—H17C     | 0.9600      |
| C3—C4      | 1.3887 (18) | C18—C19      | 1.5215 (17) |
| C4—C5      | 1.3893 (18) | C18—H18A     | 0.9700      |
| C4—H4A     | 0.9300      | C18—H18B     | 0.9700      |
| C5—C6      | 1.3946 (17) | C19—H19A     | 0.9700      |
| C5—H5A     | 0.9300      | C19—H19B     | 0.9700      |
| C6—C7      | 1.4695 (17) | O5—H5B       | 0.855 (9)   |
| C8—C9      | 1.3940 (17) | O5—H5C       | 0.852 (9)   |
| C8—C13     | 1.4040 (17) |              |             |
| C14—O1—C15 | 115.49 (10) | C11—C12—C13  | 117.71 (11) |
| C3—O3—C17  | 116.68 (10) | C11—C12—H12A | 121.1       |
| C19—O4—H4B | 105.8 (13)  | C13—C12—H12A | 121.1       |
| C7—N1—C8   | 106.98 (10) | N2—C13—C12   | 129.62 (11) |
| C7—N1—C18  | 129.31 (10) | N2—C13—C8    | 109.94 (10) |
| C8—N1—C18  | 123.63 (10) | C12—C13—C8   | 120.44 (11) |
| C7—N2—C13  | 105.60 (10) | O2—C14—O1    | 123.68 (12) |
| C2—C1—C6   | 121.14 (12) | O2—C14—C11   | 124.06 (12) |

## supplementary materials

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|              |              |                 |              |
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| C2—C1—H1A    | 119.4        | O1—C14—C11      | 112.26 (10)  |
| C6—C1—H1A    | 119.4        | O1—C15—C16      | 106.87 (12)  |
| C1—C2—C3     | 120.24 (12)  | O1—C15—H15A     | 110.3        |
| C1—C2—H2A    | 119.9        | C16—C15—H15A    | 110.3        |
| C3—C2—H2A    | 119.9        | O1—C15—H15B     | 110.3        |
| O3—C3—C4     | 124.72 (11)  | C16—C15—H15B    | 110.3        |
| O3—C3—C2     | 115.81 (11)  | H15A—C15—H15B   | 108.6        |
| C4—C3—C2     | 119.47 (11)  | C15—C16—H16A    | 109.5        |
| C3—C4—C5     | 119.97 (12)  | C15—C16—H16B    | 109.5        |
| C3—C4—H4A    | 120.0        | H16A—C16—H16B   | 109.5        |
| C5—C4—H4A    | 120.0        | C15—C16—H16C    | 109.5        |
| C4—C5—C6     | 121.18 (11)  | H16A—C16—H16C   | 109.5        |
| C4—C5—H5A    | 119.4        | H16B—C16—H16C   | 109.5        |
| C6—C5—H5A    | 119.4        | O3—C17—H17A     | 109.5        |
| C5—C6—C1     | 117.97 (11)  | O3—C17—H17B     | 109.5        |
| C5—C6—C7     | 124.27 (11)  | H17A—C17—H17B   | 109.5        |
| C1—C6—C7     | 117.67 (11)  | O3—C17—H17C     | 109.5        |
| N2—C7—N1     | 112.04 (10)  | H17A—C17—H17C   | 109.5        |
| N2—C7—C6     | 121.88 (11)  | H17B—C17—H17C   | 109.5        |
| N1—C7—C6     | 126.07 (11)  | N1—C18—C19      | 110.49 (10)  |
| N1—C8—C9     | 132.13 (11)  | N1—C18—H18A     | 109.6        |
| N1—C8—C13    | 105.44 (10)  | C19—C18—H18A    | 109.6        |
| C9—C8—C13    | 122.43 (11)  | N1—C18—H18B     | 109.6        |
| C10—C9—C8    | 116.70 (11)  | C19—C18—H18B    | 109.6        |
| C10—C9—H9A   | 121.7        | H18A—C18—H18B   | 108.1        |
| C8—C9—H9A    | 121.7        | O4—C19—C18      | 111.58 (10)  |
| C9—C10—C11   | 121.52 (12)  | O4—C19—H19A     | 109.3        |
| C9—C10—H10A  | 119.2        | C18—C19—H19A    | 109.3        |
| C11—C10—H10A | 119.2        | O4—C19—H19B     | 109.3        |
| C12—C11—C10  | 121.19 (11)  | C18—C19—H19B    | 109.3        |
| C12—C11—C14  | 116.97 (11)  | H19A—C19—H19B   | 108.0        |
| C10—C11—C14  | 121.83 (11)  | H5B—O5—H5C      | 107.1 (19)   |
| C6—C1—C2—C3  | 0.6 (2)      | N1—C8—C9—C10    | 179.73 (12)  |
| C17—O3—C3—C4 | 9.95 (18)    | C13—C8—C9—C10   | -1.15 (17)   |
| C17—O3—C3—C2 | -170.04 (11) | C8—C9—C10—C11   | 0.95 (17)    |
| C1—C2—C3—O3  | 178.34 (12)  | C9—C10—C11—C12  | 0.34 (18)    |
| C1—C2—C3—C4  | -1.65 (19)   | C9—C10—C11—C14  | 179.15 (11)  |
| O3—C3—C4—C5  | -179.16 (11) | C10—C11—C12—C13 | -1.45 (17)   |
| C2—C3—C4—C5  | 0.83 (19)    | C14—C11—C12—C13 | 179.70 (10)  |
| C3—C4—C5—C6  | 1.05 (18)    | C7—N2—C13—C12   | -179.60 (12) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1  | -2.05 (18)   | C7—N2—C13—C8    | 0.40 (13)    |
| C4—C5—C6—C7  | -178.52 (11) | C11—C12—C13—N2  | -178.75 (11) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5  | 1.22 (18)    | C11—C12—C13—C8  | 1.25 (16)    |
| C2—C1—C6—C7  | 177.92 (11)  | N1—C8—C13—N2    | -0.62 (13)   |
| C13—N2—C7—N1 | -0.02 (13)   | C9—C8—C13—N2    | -179.95 (10) |
| C13—N2—C7—C6 | 178.74 (10)  | N1—C8—C13—C12   | 179.38 (10)  |
| C8—N1—C7—N2  | -0.37 (13)   | C9—C8—C13—C12   | 0.05 (17)    |
| C18—N1—C7—N2 | 176.36 (11)  | C15—O1—C14—O2   | 2.88 (18)    |
| C8—N1—C7—C6  | -179.06 (11) | C15—O1—C14—C11  | -177.56 (10) |

|               |              |                |              |
|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| C18—N1—C7—C6  | −2.33 (19)   | C12—C11—C14—O2 | 12.75 (18)   |
| C5—C6—C7—N2   | 147.34 (12)  | C10—C11—C14—O2 | −166.10 (12) |
| C1—C6—C7—N2   | −29.13 (16)  | C12—C11—C14—O1 | −166.81 (10) |
| C5—C6—C7—N1   | −34.09 (18)  | C10—C11—C14—O1 | 14.34 (16)   |
| C1—C6—C7—N1   | 149.44 (12)  | C14—O1—C15—C16 | −171.89 (13) |
| C7—N1—C8—C9   | 179.82 (12)  | C7—N1—C18—C19  | 103.77 (13)  |
| C18—N1—C8—C9  | 2.86 (19)    | C8—N1—C18—C19  | −79.98 (13)  |
| C7—N1—C8—C13  | 0.59 (12)    | N1—C18—C19—O4  | −172.67 (10) |
| C18—N1—C8—C13 | −176.38 (10) |                |              |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

*Cg2* is the centroid of the C1—C6 ring.

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>       | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| O5—H5B···O4 <sup>i</sup>      | 0.86 (2)    | 1.98 (2)      | 2.8165 (15)           | 165 (2)                 |
| O5—H5C···N2 <sup>ii</sup>     | 0.85 (1)    | 1.95 (1)      | 2.8011 (15)           | 175.(2)                 |
| C15—H15A···Cg2 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.97        | 2.95          | 3.7247 (17)           | 138                     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, y+1/2, -z-1/2$ ; (ii)  $x, -y-1/2, z-1/2$ ; (iii)  $-x+1, -y, -z$ .

## supplementary materials

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Fig. 1

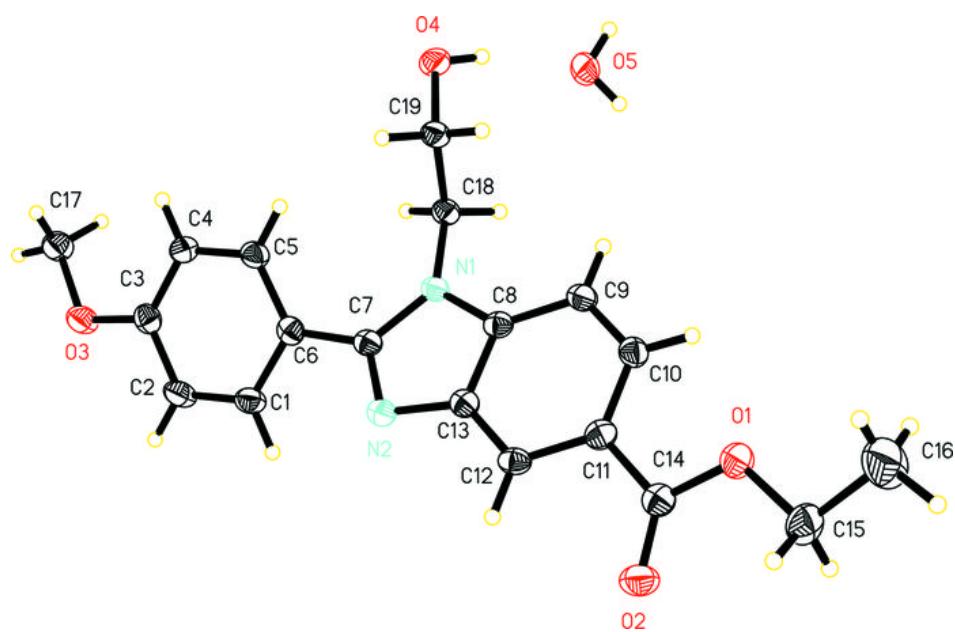


Fig. 2

